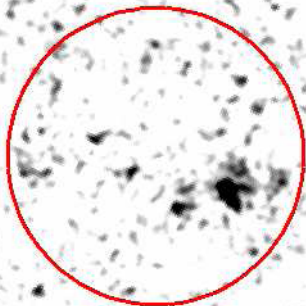


**070429B/F475W**



**23.45 kpc**  

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**3 arcsec**