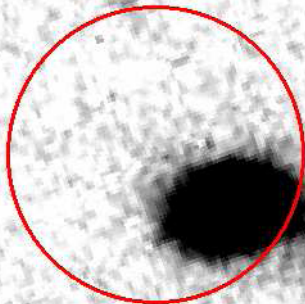


070429B/F160W



23.45 kpc
3 arcsec